



**PIEZO1 ELISA Kit (Human)
(OKEH03533)
Lot# KD0168**

Instructions for Use

For the quantitative measurement of PIEZO1 in serum, plasma, tissue homogenates, cell culture supernatants and other biological fluids.

Variation between lots can occur. Refer to the manual provided with the kit.

This product is intended for research use only.

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1. Background

Principle

Aviva Systems Biology PIEZO1 ELISA Kit (OKEH03533) is based on a competitive enzyme immunoassay technique. The microtiter well-plate in this kit has been pre-coated with an anti-PIEZO1 antibody. Sample or standards are added to the wells along with a fixed quantity of biotinylated PIEZO1 and incubated. The PIEZO1 found in the sample or standards competes with the biotinylated PIEZO1 for limited binding sites on the immobilized anti-PIEZO1 antibody. Excess unbound biotinylated PIEZO1 and sample or standard PIEZO1 is washed from the plate. Avidin-HRP conjugate is added, incubated and washed. An enzymatic reaction is then produced through the addition of TMB substrate which is catalyzed by the immobilized HRP to generate a blue color product that changes to yellow after adding acidic stop solution. The density of yellow coloration is measured by reading the absorbance at 450 nm which is quantitatively proportional to the amount of biotinylated PIEZO1 captured in the well and inversely proportional to the amount of PIEZO1 which was contained in the sample or standard.

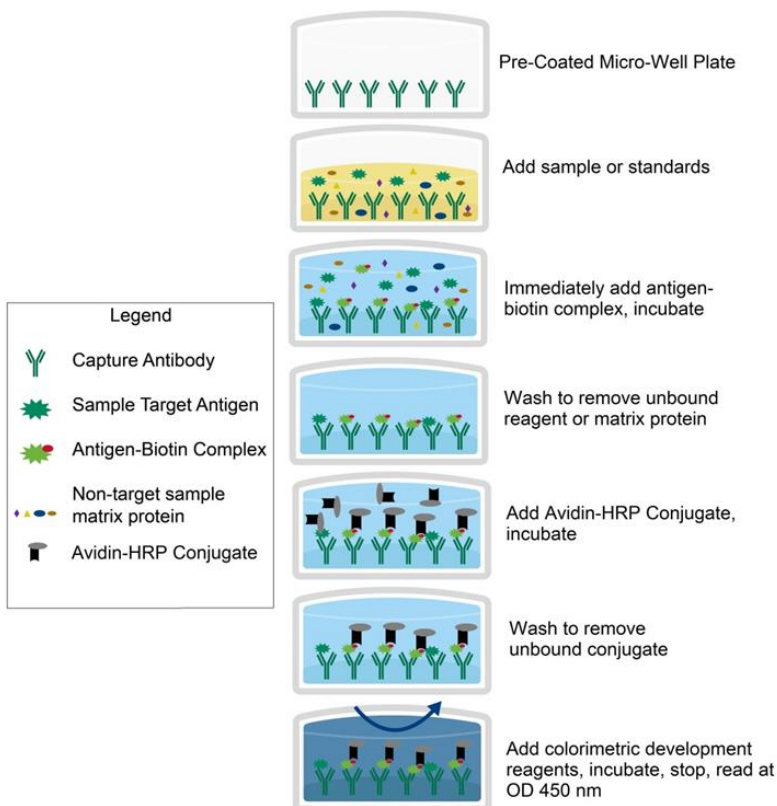
Target Background

The protein encoded by this gene is a mechanically-activated ion channel that links mechanical forces to biological signals. The encoded protein contains 36 transmembrane domains and functions as a homotetramer. Defects in this gene have been associated with dehydrated hereditary stomatocytosis.

General Specifications

General Specifications	
Range	0.156 - 10 ng/mL
LOD	< 0.078 ng/mL (Derived by linear regression of OD ₄₅₀ of the Mean Blank + 2xSD)
Specificity	Human PIEZO1 UniProt ID: Q92508 Gene ID: 9780 <u>Target Alias</u> : Piezo-type mechanosensitive ion channel component 1; Membrane protein induced by beta-amyloid treatment; DHS; Mib; LMPH3; FAM38A; LMPHM6
Cross-Reactivity	No detectable cross-reactivity with other relevant proteins

2. Assay Summary



3. Storage and Stability

- Open kit immediately upon receipt. Store components at -20°C (NOTE: exceptions below) for 6 months or until expiration date. Avoid any freeze/thaw cycles.

4. Kit Components

- The following reagents are the provided contents of the kit.

Description	Quantity	Storage Conditions
PIEZO1 Microplate	96 Wells (12 x 8 Well strips)	-20°C for 6 months
PIEZO1 Lyophilized Standard	2 x 20 ng	
100X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex	1 x 60 µL	
100X Avidin-HRP Conjugate	1 x 120 µL	
Sample Diluent	1 x 20 mL	
Biotin Complex Diluent	1 x 12 mL	
Conjugate Diluent	1 x 12 mL	
25X Wash Buffer	1 x 30 mL	Store at 4°C for 6 months
Stop Solution	1 x 10 mL	
TMB Substrate	1 x 10 mL	

5. Precautions

- Read instructions fully prior to beginning use of the assay kit.
- Any deviations or modifications from the described method or use of other reagents could result in a reduction of performance.
- Reduce exposure to potentially harmful substances by wearing personal protective lab equipment including lab coats, gloves and glasses.
- For information on hazardous substances included in the kit please refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS).
- Kit cannot be used beyond the expiration date on the label.

6. Required Materials Not Supplied

- Microplate reader capable of reading absorbance at 450 nm.
- Automated plate washer (optional).
- Pipettes capable of precisely dispensing 0.5 μ L through 1 mL volumes of aqueous solutions.
- Pipettes or volumetric glassware capable of precisely measuring 1 mL through 100 mL of aqueous solutions.
- New, clean tubes and/or micro-centrifuge tubes for the preparation of standards or samples.
- Absorbent paper or paper toweling.
- Distilled or deionized ultrapure water.
- 37°C Incubator (optional)

7. Technical Application Tips

- Do not mix or substitute components from other kits.
- To ensure the validity of experimental operation, it is recommended that pilot experiments using standards and a small selection of sample dilutions to ensure optimal dilution range for quantitation.
- Samples exhibiting OD measurements higher than the highest standard should be diluted further in the appropriate sample dilution buffers.
- Prior to using the kit, briefly spin component tubes to collect all reagents at the bottom.
- Replicate wells are recommended for standards and samples.
- Cover microplate while incubating to prevent evaporation.
- Do not allow the microplate wells dry at any point during the assay procedure.
- Do not reuse tips or tube to prevent cross contamination.
- Avoid causing bubbles or foaming when pipetting, mixing or reconstituting.
- Completely remove of all liquids when washing to prevent cross contamination.
- Prepare reagents immediately prior to use and do not store, with the exception of the top standard.
- Equilibrate all materials to ambient room temperature prior to use (standards exception).
- For optimal results for inter- and intra-assay consistency, equilibrate all materials to room temperature prior to performing assay (standards exception) and perform all incubations at 37°C.
- Pipetting less than 1 μ L is not recommended for optimal assay accuracy.
- Once the procedure has been started, all steps should be completed without interruption. Ensure that all reagents, materials and devices are ready at the appropriate time.
- Incubation times will affect results. All wells should be handled in the same sequential order and time intervals for optimal results.
- Samples containing precipitates or fibrin strands or which are hemolytic or lipemic might cause inaccurate results due to interfering factors.
- TMB Substrate is easily contaminated and should be colorless or light blue until added to plate. Handle carefully and protect from light.

8. Reagent Preparation

- Equilibrate all materials to room temperature prior to use and use immediately.

8.1 Human PIEZO1 Assay Standards

- 8.1.1 Prepare the PIEZO1 standards no greater than 2 hours prior to performing experiment. Standards should be held on ice until use in the experiment.
- 8.1.2 Reconstitute one vial of the provided 20 ng **Lyophilized PIEZO1 Standard** for each experiment. Prepare the stock 10 ng/mL Standard by reconstituting one tube of **Lyophilized PIEZO1 Standard** as follows:
- 8.1.2.1 Gently spin or tap the vial at 6,000 – 10,000 rpm for 30 seconds to collect all material at the bottom.
- 8.1.2.2 Add 2 mL of **Sample Diluent** to the vial.
- 8.1.2.3 Seal the vial then mix gently and thoroughly.
- 8.1.2.4 Leave the vial at ambient temperature for 15 minutes.
- 8.1.3 Prepare a set of seven serially diluted standards as follows:
- 8.1.3.1 Label tubes with numbers 2 – 8.
- 8.1.3.2 Use the reconstituted 10 ng/mL **PIEZO1 Standard** as the high standard point (Tube #1).
- 8.1.3.3 Add 300 μ L of **Sample Diluent** to Tube #2 – 8.
- 8.1.3.4 Prepare **Standard #2** by adding 300 μ L of 10 ng/mL **PIEZO1** (Tube #1) to Tube #2. Mix gently and thoroughly.
- 8.1.3.5 Prepare **Standard #3** by adding 300 μ L of **Standard #2** from Tube #2 to Tube #3. Mix gently and thoroughly.
- 8.1.3.6 Prepare further serial dilutions through Tube #7. Reference the table below as a guide for serial dilution scheme.
- 8.1.3.7 Tube #8 is a blank standard (only **Sample Diluent**), which should be included with every experiment.

Standard Number (Tube)	Standard To Dilute	Volume Standard to Dilute (μ L)	Volume Sample Diluent Buffer (μ L)	Total Volume (μ L)	Final Concentration
1	20 ng/mL Reconstituted PIEZO1 Standard	NA	NA	2,000	10 ng/mL
2	10 ng/mL	300	300	600	5.0 ng/mL
3	5.0 ng/mL	300	300	600	2.5 ng/mL
4	2.5 ng/mL	300	300	600	1.25 ng/mL
5	1.25 ng/mL	300	300	600	0.625 ng/mL
6	0.625 ng/mL	300	300	600	0.312 ng/mL
7	0.312 ng/mL	300	300	600	0.156 ng/mL
8	NA	0	300	300	0.0 (Blank)



8.2 **1X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex**

- 8.2.1 Prepare the **1X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex** immediately prior to use by diluting the **100X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex** 1:100 with **Complex Diluent**.
- 8.2.2 For each well strip to be used in the experiment (8-wells) prepare 500 μL by adding 5 μL of **100X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex** to 495 μL **Complex Diluent**.
- 8.2.3 Mix thoroughly and gently. Hold no longer than 2 hours prior to using in procedure. Do not store at 1X concentration for future use.

8.3 **1X Avidin-HRP Conjugate**

- 8.3.1 Prepare the **1X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** immediately prior to use by diluting the **100X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** 1:100 with **Conjugate Diluent** as follows.
- 8.3.2 Briefly and gently mix the **100X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** prior to pipetting.
- 8.3.3 For each well strip to be used in the experiment (8-wells) prepare 1,000 μL **1X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** by adding 10 μL of **100X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** to 990 μL **Conjugate Diluent**.
- 8.3.4 Mix thoroughly and gently. Hold no longer than 2 hours prior to using in procedure.

8.4 **Microplate Preparation**

- Micro-plates are provided ready to use and do not require rinsing or blocking.
- Unused well strips should be returned to the original packaging, sealed and stored at 4°C.
- Equilibrate microplates to ambient temperatures prior to opening to reduce potential condensation.

8.5 **1X Wash Buffer**

- 8.5.1 If crystals have formed in the **25X Wash Buffer** concentrate, equilibrate to room temperature and mix gently until crystals have completely dissolved.
- 8.5.2 Add the entire 30 mL contents of the **25X Wash Buffer** bottle to 720 mL of ultra-pure water to a clean > 1,000 mL bottle or other vessel.
- 8.5.3 Seal and mix gently by inversion. Avoid foaming or bubbles.
- 8.5.4 Store the **1X Wash Buffer** at room temperature until ready to use in the procedure. Store the prepared **1X Wash Buffer** at 4°C for no longer than 1 week. Do not freeze.

9. Sample Preparation

9.1 Sample Preparation and Storage

- Store samples to be assayed at 4°C for 24 hours prior being assayed.
- For long term storage, aliquot and freeze samples at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
- Samples not indicated in the manual must be tested to determine if the kit is valid.
- Prepare samples as follows:
 - **Serum** - Use a serum separator tube (SST) and allow samples to clot for 30 minutes at room temperature or overnight at 4°C before centrifugation for 15 minutes at 1,000 x g. Remove serum and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
 - **Plasma** - Collect plasma using EDTA, or heparin as an anticoagulant. Centrifuge for 15 minutes at 1,000 x g at 4°C within 30 minutes of collection. Assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
 - **Tissue Homogenates** – Rinse 100 mg of tissue with 1X PBS, then homogenize in 20 ml of 1X PBS and store overnight at -20°C. Perform two freeze-thaw cycles to lyse the cell membranes, then centrifuge the homogenates for 5 minutes at 5,000 x g, 4°C. Remove the supernatant and assay immediately. Alternatively, aliquot and store samples at -20°C or -80°C. Centrifuge the sample again after thawing before the assay. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
 - **Cell culture supernatants and other biological fluids** – Remove particulates by centrifugation and assay immediately or aliquot and store samples at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

9.2 Sample Dilution

Target protein concentration must be estimated and appropriate sample dilution selected such that the final target protein concentration falls near the middle of the assay linear dynamic range. Samples exhibiting saturation should be further diluted.

- Dilute samples using **Sample Diluent**.
- Mix diluted samples gently and thoroughly.
- Pipetting less than 2 µL is not recommended for optimal assay accuracy.

10. Assay Procedure

- Equilibrate all reagents and materials to ambient room temperature prior to use in the procedure.
- Optimal results for intra- and inter-assay reproducibility will be obtained when performing incubation steps at 37°C as indicated below.

- 10.1** Determine the required number of wells and return any remaining unused wells and desiccant to the pouch.
- 10.2** Retain at least one well as an absolute Blank without any samples or reagents.
- 10.3** Add 50 μ L of serially titrated standards, diluted samples or blank into wells of the **Anti-PIEZO1 Microplate**. At least two replicates of each standard, sample or blank is recommended.
- 10.4** Immediately add 50 μ L of **1X PIEZO1-Biotin Complex** to each well (excluding absolute Blank).
- 10.5** Cover the plate with the plate sealer and incubate for 60 minutes.
- 10.6** Discard the liquid in the wells by rigorously flicking into an acceptable waste receptacle or aspiration.
- 10.7** Gently blot any remaining liquid from the wells by tapping inverted on the benchtop onto paper toweling. Do not allow the wells to completely dry at any time.
- 10.8** Wash plate three times with **1X Wash Buffer** as follows:
 - 10.8.1 Add 200 μ L of **1X Wash Buffer** to each assay well.
 - 10.8.2 Incubate for 2 minutes.
 - 10.8.3 Discard the liquid in the wells by rigorously flicking into an acceptable waste receptacle or aspiration.
 - 10.8.4 Gently blot any remaining liquid from the wells by tapping inverted on the benchtop onto paper toweling. Do not allow the wells to completely dry at any time.
 - 10.8.5 Repeat steps 10.8.1 through 10.8.4 **two** more times.
- 10.9** Add 100 μ L of **1X Avidin-HRP Conjugate** to each well.
- 10.10** Cover the plate with the plate sealer and incubate for 45 minutes.
- 10.11** Discard the liquid in the wells by rigorously flicking into an acceptable waste receptacle or aspiration.
- 10.12** Gently blot any remaining liquid from the wells by tapping inverted on the benchtop onto paper toweling. Do not allow the wells to completely dry at any time.
- 10.13** Repeat wash as in **step 10.8**.
- 10.14** Add 90 μ L of **TMB Substrate** to each well, cover with plate sealer and incubate at 37°C **in the dark** for 15-30 minutes. Wells should change to gradations of blue. If the color is too deep based on the standard, adjust incubation times.

(NOTE: optimal incubation time must be determined by the user. Optimal development can be visualized by blue shading in the bottom four standard wells, while the remaining standards still appear clearer.)
- 10.15** Add 50 μ L of **Stop Solution** to each well. Well color should change to gradations of yellow immediately. Add the **Stop Solution** in the same well order as done for the **TMB Substrate**.
- 10.16** Read the O.D. absorbance at 450 nm with a standard microplate reader within 5 minutes of stopping the reaction in step 10.15. If wavelength correction is available, set to 540 nm or 570 nm.

11. Calculation of Results

For analysis of the assay results, calculate the **Relative OD₄₅₀** for each test or standard well as follows:

$$(\text{Relative OD}_{450}) = (\text{Well OD}_{450}) - (\text{Mean Blank Well OD}_{450})$$

The standard curve is generated by plotting the mean replicate **Relative OD₄₅₀** of each standard serial dilution point vs. the respective standard concentration. The PIEZO1 concentration contained in the samples can be interpolated by using linear regression of each mean sample **Relative OD₄₅₀** against the standard curve. This is best achieved using curve fitting software.

Note: if wavelength correction readings were available, subtract the readings at 540 nm or 570 nm from the readings at 450 nm. This may provide greater reading accuracy.

Note: if the samples measured were diluted, multiply the derived mean sample concentration by the dilution factor for a final sample concentration.

12. Typical Expected Data

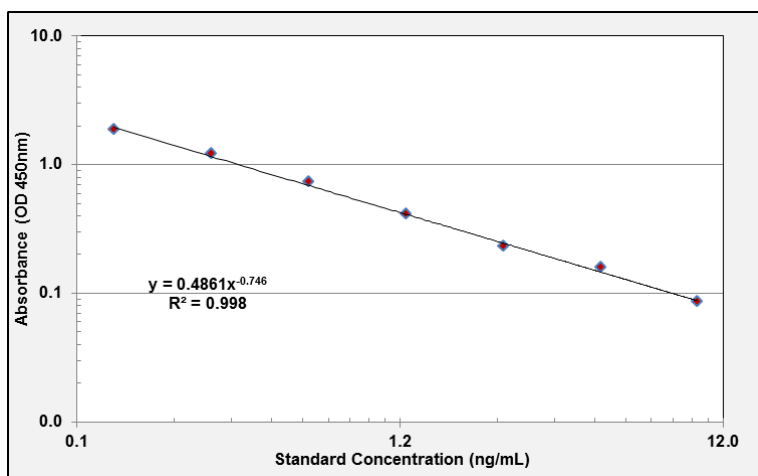
12.1 Reproducibility

Three samples concentrations were measured in replicate within an assay plate and across replicate assays to assess Intra- and Mean Inter-Assay Precision.

Mean Intra-Assay Precision - $\leq 5.0\%$ (n = 20)

Mean Inter-Assay Precision - $\leq 6.3\%$ (n = 20)

12.2 Typical standard curve. This standard curve is for demonstration purposes only. An assay specific standard curve should be performed with each assay.



Standard ng/mL	Absorbance (OD 450nm)
10	0.085
5.0	0.156
2.5	0.230
1.25	0.408
0.625	0.720
0.312	1.210
0.156	1.850

13. Technical Resources

Technical Support:

For optimal service please be prepared to supply the lot number of the kit used.

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